





## BASEL CONVENTION

Controlling transboundary movements of hazardous wastes and their disposal

### **Course Syllabus**

## Learning objectives

Awakening environmental awareness and a corresponding tightening of environmental regulations in the industrialized world in the 1970s and 1980s led to increasing public resistance to the dumping of hazardous wastes — and to an escalation of disposal costs. This in turn led some operators to seek cheap disposal options for hazardous wastes in the developing world. It was against this background that the Basel Convention was negotiated in the late 1980s. Its thrust at the time of its adoption was to combat "toxic trade," as it was termed. The Convention entered into force in 1992. This course will introduce you to the history of the Basel Convention and how it works to regulate the movement and disposal of hazardous and other wastes across international boundaries.

At the end of this course, you will be able to:

- 1. Describe the need for and origins of the Basel Convention.
- **2.** Explain the mechanisms through which the Convention regulates transboundary movements of hazardous and other wastes.

# Content and duration

This online course is comprised of 4 lessons, which provides links to relevant treaty text paragraphs and term concepts of the InforMEA Glossary section. The lessons are organized in interactive modules that combine the course theory with exercises and interactions that will facilitate the learning process.

This core content of the lessons is complemented with additional materials, such as videos, publications and external websites.

It will take you 2 hours, approximately, to complete the course, excluding additional materials. This is a self-paced course that allows you to manage your time as you wish. You can navigate the lessons at your convenience and retake them whenever you wish.

### Completion certificate

Take the quiz at the end of the course to assess your learning progress.

You are required to answer at least 80% of the assessment questions correctly in order to obtain a course certificate.

Before obtaining the certificate you also need to submit the course survey (your feedback). This survey helps us to improve the course, develop new courses and assess if you are achieving your learning objectives.

# Course Outline and content

#### **Lesson 1: Introduction**

Hazardous wastes; adverse impacts on human health and the environment; the need for an international response; and the origins, adoption, and overview of the Convention.

### Lesson 2: The three pillars of the Basel Convention

- (1) Minimization of the generation of hazardous and other wastes;
- (2) Strict control of transboundary movements; and
- (3) Environmentally Sound Management.

### Lesson 3: Institutional framework and the synergies process

Explaining the functions of the Conference of the Parties; Secretariat; Regional Coordinating Centres; and Subsidiary Bodies; and outlining the Synergies Process.

### Lesson 4: Regional instruments on hazardous wastes

- (1) Bamako Convention
- (2) ROPME Wastes Protocol
- (3) Waigani Convention